

Administering



The CCAT

Lindsey Price Jackson, JD, MPA

Center for Justice Innovation

Agenda

- RNR recap and evolution
- RNR tools
- Scoring the CCAT
- Practitioner feedback
- Risk & special populations

RNR Recap

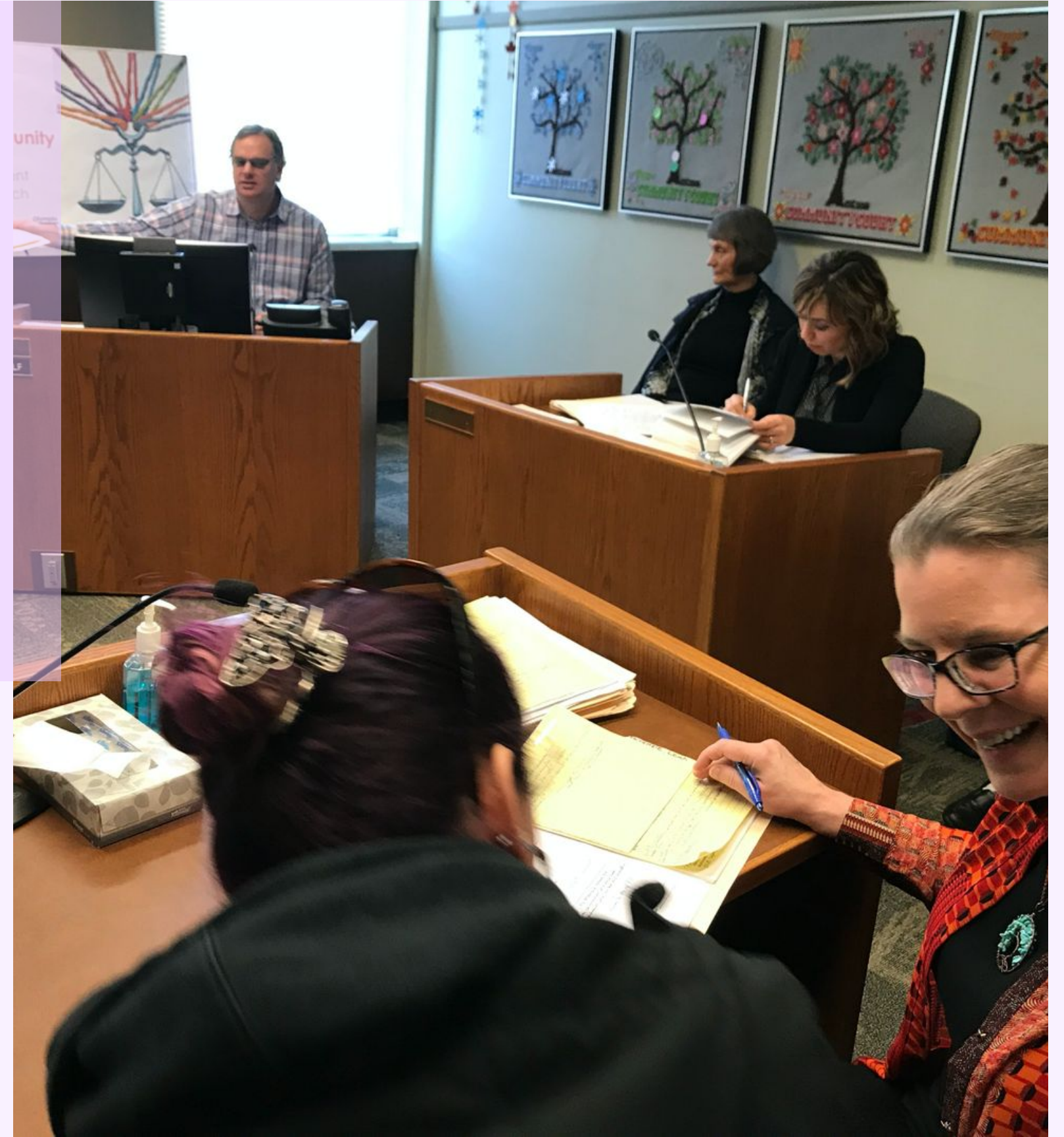
Risk: who to support most

EVOLUTION OF RNR

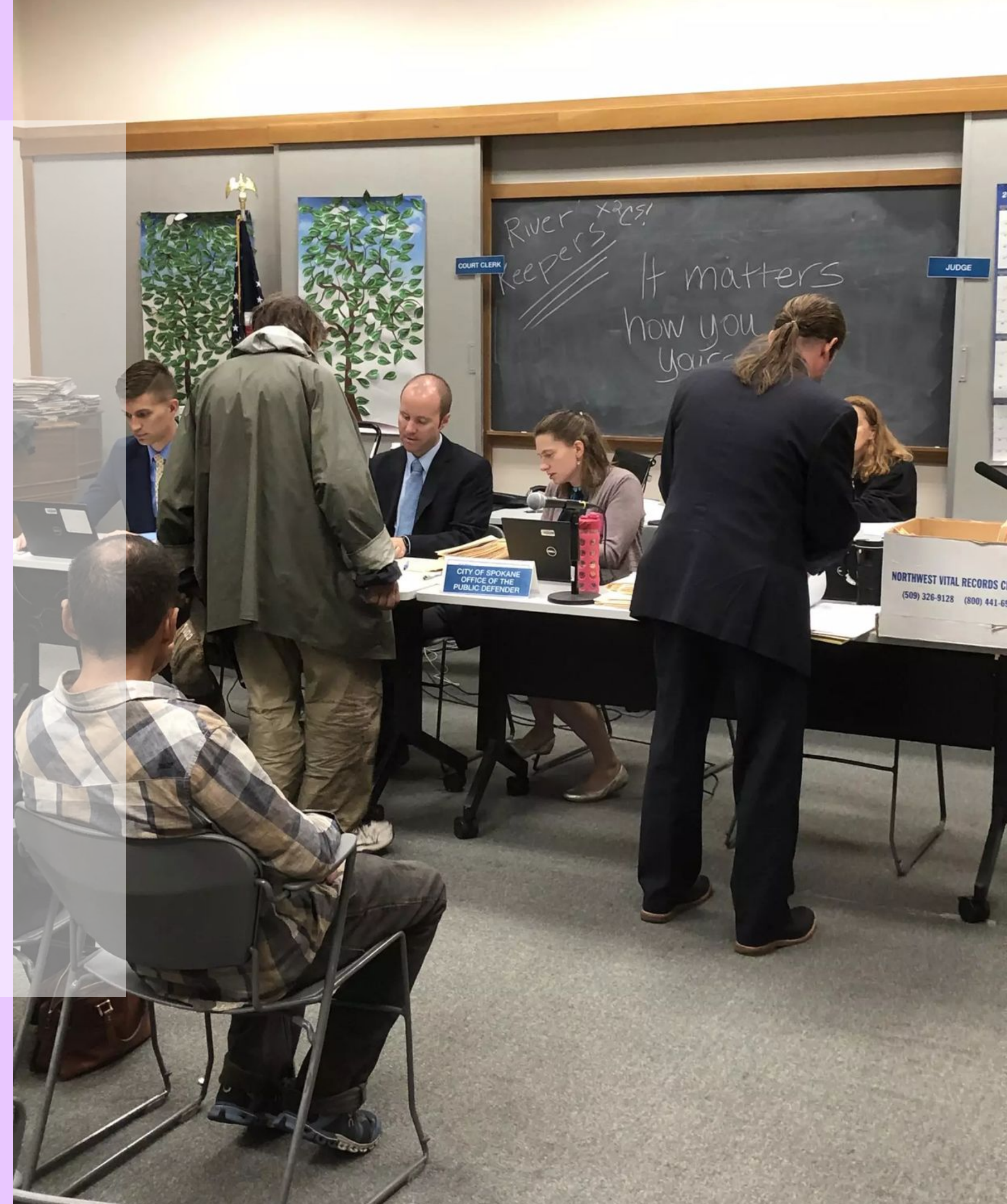
Need: what supports work

Responsivity: how to support

EVOLUTION OF RNR ASSESSMEN T

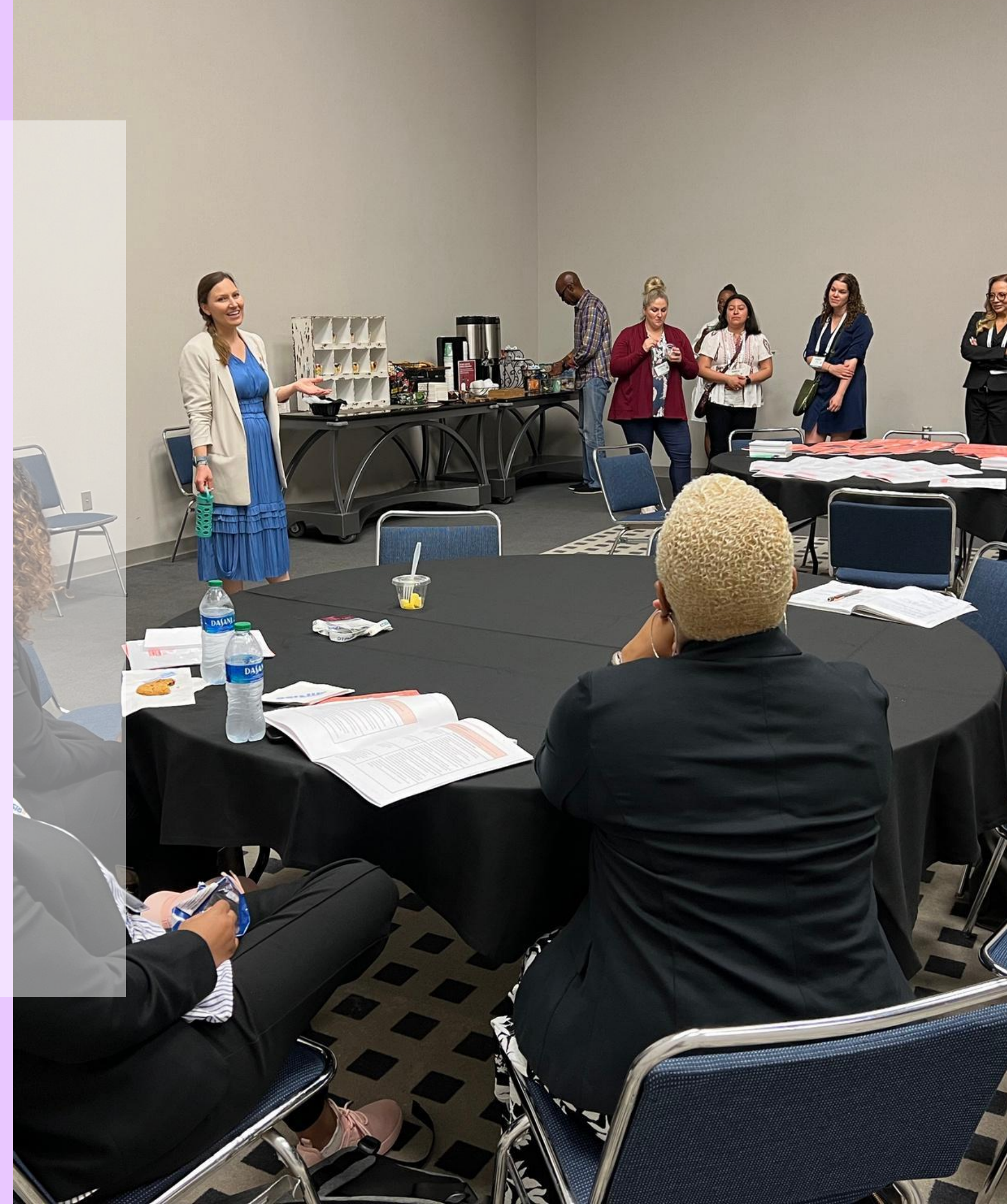


(1) Professional Judgement



(2) Structured Tools

(Marlow, et al 2020)



Static Factors

- Demographics
 - Age
 - Race
 - Gender
- Criminal History
 - Prior arrests
 - Prior convictions
 - Charge characteristics

Dynamic Factors

- Antisocial
 - Beliefs, attitudes, networks
- Impulsivity
- Employment
- Education
- Substance use
- Leisure activities
- Housing

(3) “Central Eight” Criminogenic Domains

(Andrews & Bonta, 2010)

(Grieger & Hosser, 2013)



“Central Eight”

01

Antisocial attitudes

02

Antisocial peers

03

**Antisocial personality
pattern**

04

**History of antisocial
behavior**

05

Family/marital distress

06

**Education, employment
issues**

07

**Lack of prosocial leisure
activities**

08

Substance use

(4) Treatment Matching



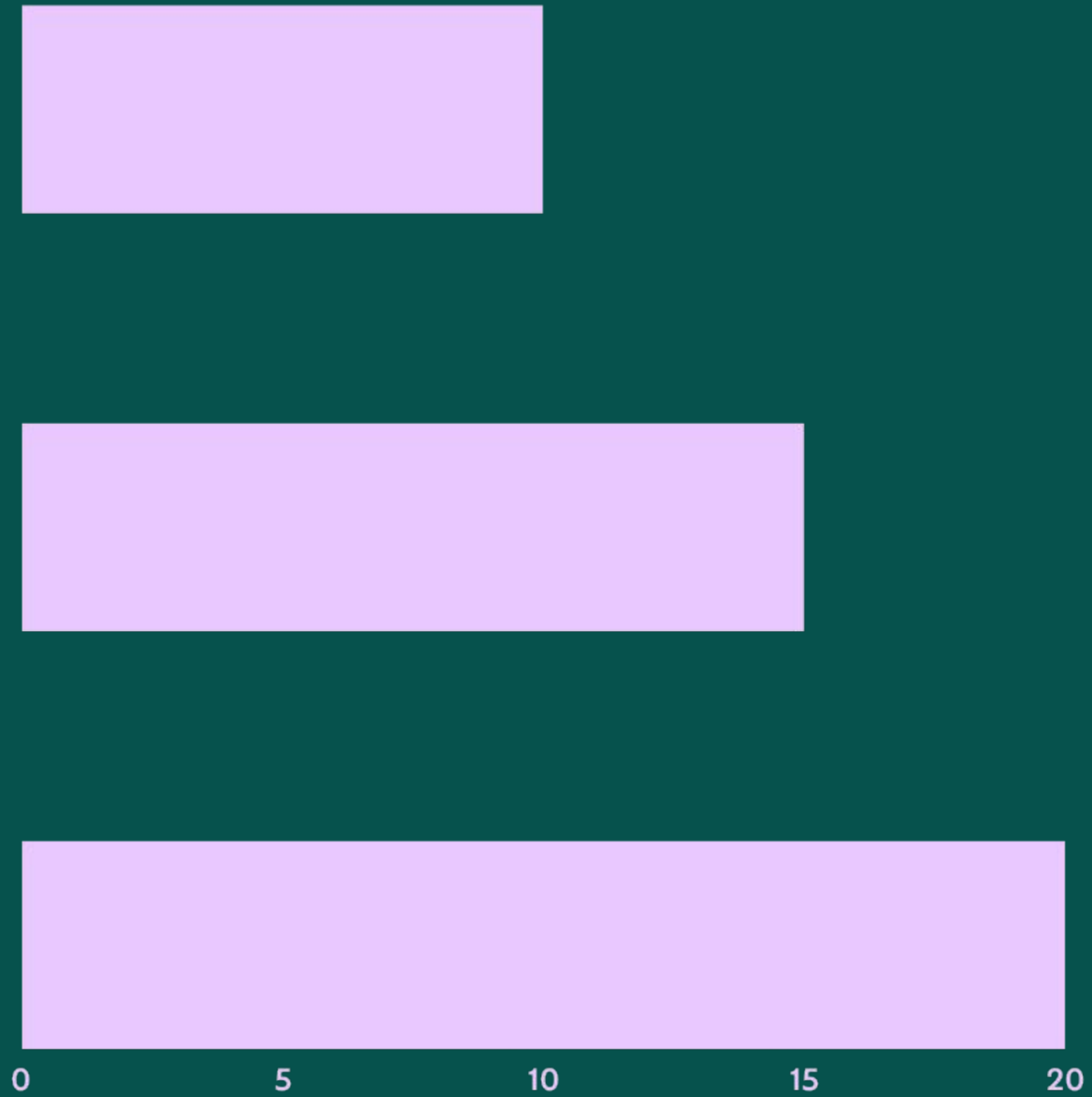
RNR TOOLS

- LSI-R
- LS/CMI
- ORAS
- CCAT



Center
for
Justice
Innovation



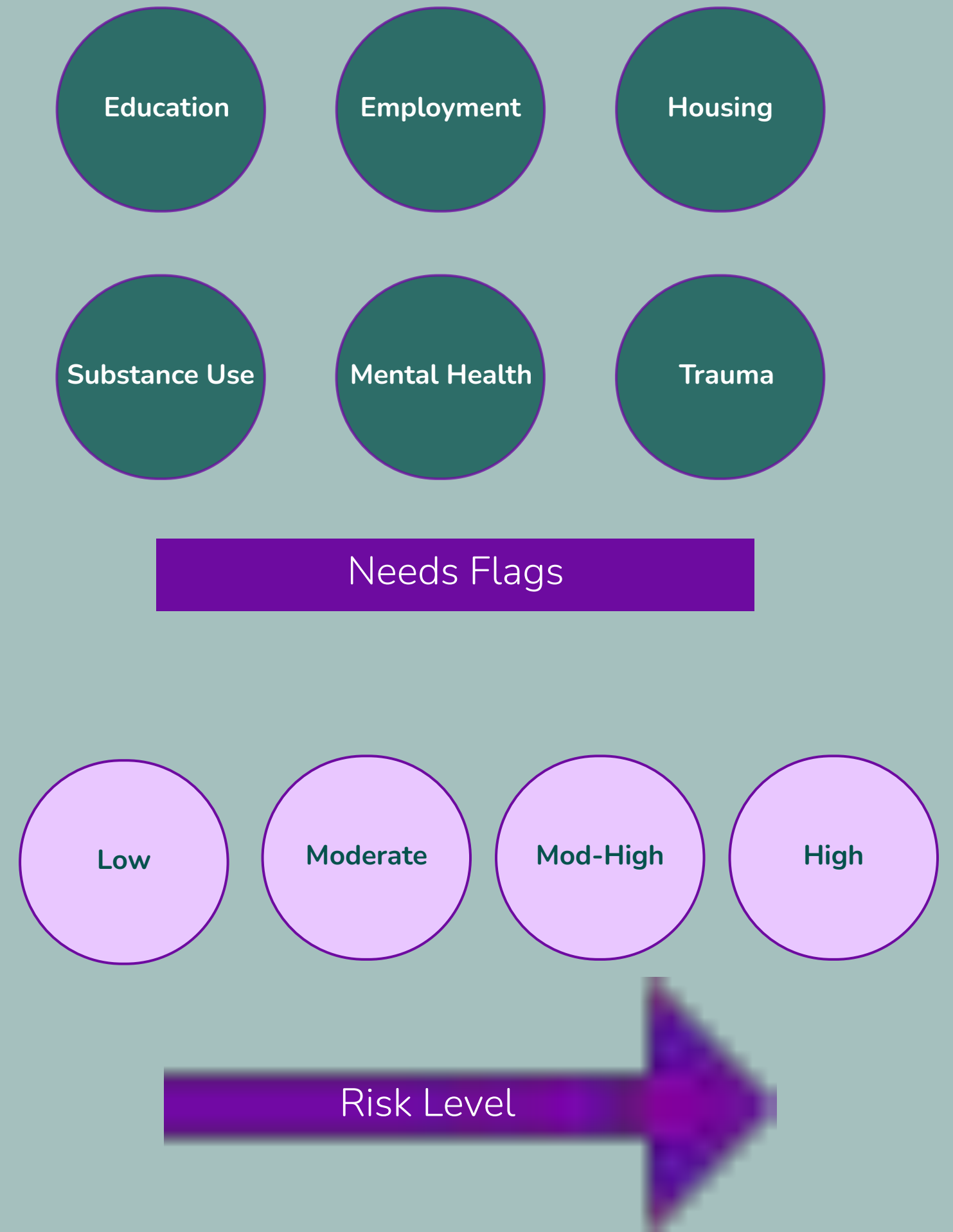


Why the CCAT?

- RA versus RNR
- Free, non-proprietary
- Free training
- Welcome re-validation
- Short
- Misdemeanor population

CCAT Quickfacts

- 10 administrative questions
- 25 assessment questions
- Manual, paper version only
- Designed for case managers, probation, pretrial services
- Requires access to criminal history



Criminal Court Assessment Tool

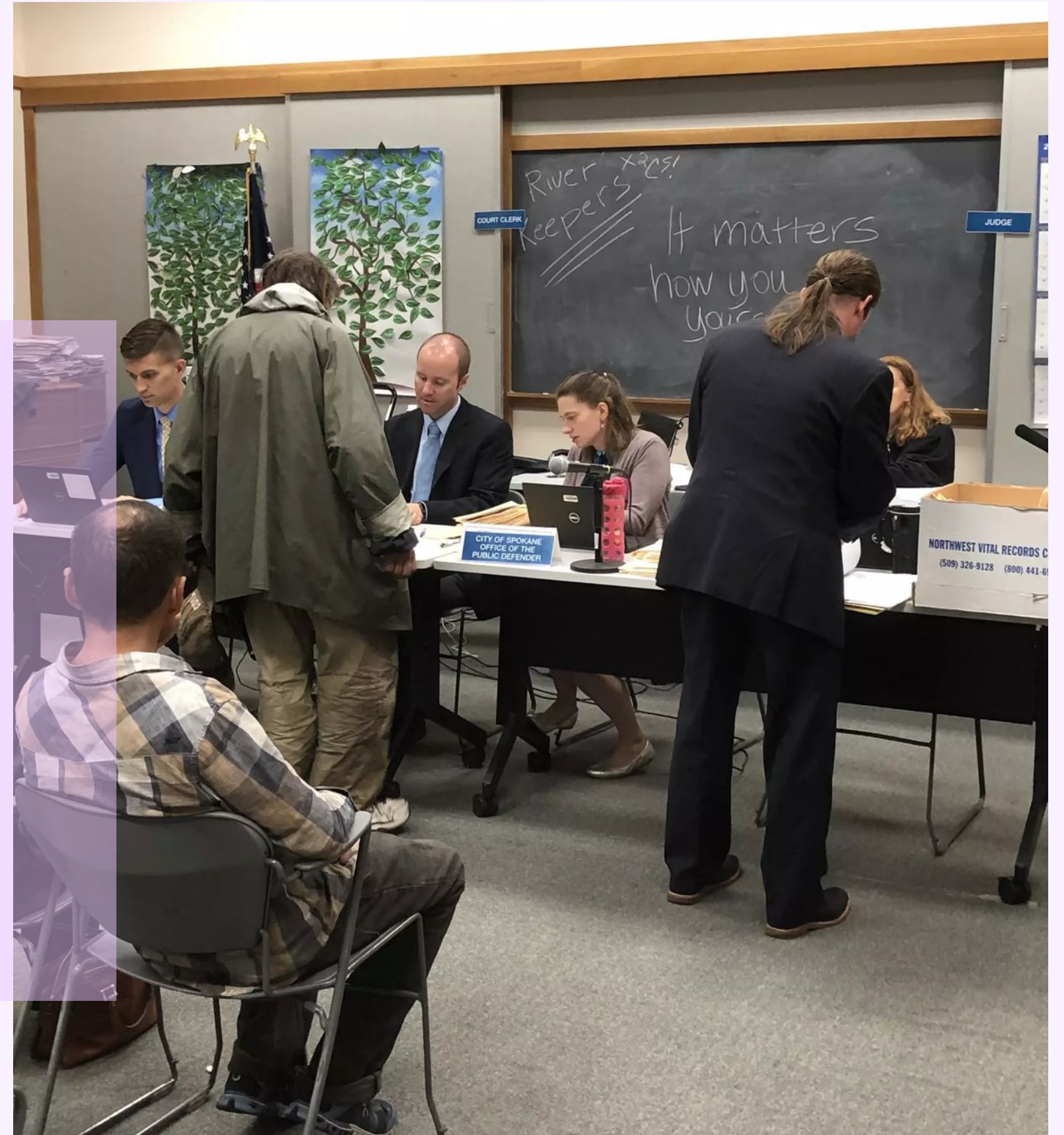
The C-CAT consists of ten (A1-A10) administrative items collected for data tracking purposes and 25 items that make up the core risk and needs assessment. Section one includes seven core items (R1-R7) that are based on a review of official criminal justice records. These items contribute to an overall risk score but do not concern the underlying needs of the defendant. Section two includes 13 items (R8-R20), which contribute both to the overall risk score and/or to an understanding of important needs. In Section three, the final five items (N1-N5) are exclusively used to understand clinical needs that may warrant further assessment or referral. They do not contribute to the risk score. Care should be taken not to count these items of the tool in the risk score.

Administrative/Case Information [Record the following information for the purpose of data tracking. This section is not a part of the formal risk and need screening tool.]

A1.	First Name	_____
A2.	Last Name	_____
A3.	Date of Birth	_____/_____/_____ MONTH DAY YEAR
A4.	Interviewer Initials	_____
A5.	State Identifier	_____
A6.	Case Number	_____
A7.	Arrest Date	_____/_____/_____ MONTH DAY YEAR
A8.	Arrest Charge	_____
A9.	Charge Severity	<input type="checkbox"/> Felony <input type="checkbox"/> Misdemeanor <input type="checkbox"/> Violation/Other
A10.	Program Name	_____

SCORING THE CCAT

- Scoring practice 1
- Scoring practice 2



Scoring Practice #1

- Kenneth Parcell is a 39-year-old white man who was arrested for stealing a chocolate bar from the CVS in the lobby of his former workplace. Kenneth has no criminal record, but he was arrested for stealing a microwave from his boss last year and spent five days in jail before he was released on his own recognizance. He's still waiting for his trial.
- Kenneth tells you that he completed 10th grade before he dropped out of high school. Nonetheless, he had a very successful career in TV before he was fired last year because of the microwave incident and he hasn't worked since then. He lives with his mother and would like some help finding his own place to live. Kenneth tells you that he has never used drugs or alcohol and has no history of mental health diagnoses.

Criminal Court Assessment Tool

The C-CAT consists of ten (A1-A10) administrative items collected for data tracking purposes and 25 items that make up the core risk and needs assessment. Section one includes seven core items (R1-R7) that are based on a review of official criminal justice records. These items contribute to an overall risk score but do not concern the underlying needs of the defendant. Section two includes 13 items (R8-R20), which contribute both to the overall risk score and/or to an understanding of important needs. In Section three, the final five items (N1-N5) are exclusively used to understand clinical needs that may warrant further assessment or referral. They do not contribute to the risk score. Care should be taken not to count these items of the tool in the risk score.

Administrative/Case Information [Record the following information for the purpose of data tracking. This section is not a part of the formal risk and need screening tool.]

A1.	First Name	Kenneth		
A2.	Last Name	Parcell		
A3.	Date of Birth	December	27	1984
		MONTH	DAY	YEAR
A4.	Interviewer Initials	LPJ		
A5.	State Identifier	NYS12345		
A6.	Case Number	24-67890		
A7.	Arrest Date	April	1	2024
		MONTH	DAY	YEAR
A8.	Arrest Charge	petit larceny		
A9.	Charge Severity	<input type="checkbox"/> Felony <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Misdemeanor <input type="checkbox"/> Violation/Other		
A10.	Program Name	Rockefeller Community Court		

Section I. Criminal Record Review

[Section I is where the scored risk assessment begins. Answers for Section I can be found on the official rap sheet or case record. For each question, select the appropriate answer and then write the corresponding number—the number in parentheses next to the answer—in the far right column. This can be done before or after the defendant interview portion of the assessment. If the requested information cannot be obtained with the rap sheet, select “u” for unknown. Add the numbers in the far right column and enter as the Section 1 Subtotal in the last row].

		CIRCLE ONE		POINTS
R1.	Top arrest charge.	Felony Drug Offense (3)	Misdemeanor Property Offense (2)	2
		Weapons Offense (1)	Other (0)	
		Unknown (u)		
R2.	<u>Prior Felony Conviction.</u>	Yes (1)	No (0)	0
		Unknown (u)		
R3.	Number of prior misdemeanor or violation convictions in the <u>past three years.</u>	Zero (0) <i>Skip R4</i>	One (1) <i>Skip R4</i>	0
		Two (2) <i>Skip R4</i>	Three+ (3) <i>Go to R4</i>	
		Unknown (u) <i>Go to R4</i>		
R4.	<u>Ten or more</u> misdemeanor or violation convictions in <u>past three years.</u>	No (0)	Unknown (u)	
		Yes (3)	N/A <i>(Only if no)</i> (0)	
R5.	Any prior sentence to jail or prison.	No (0)	Yes (2)	0
		Unknown (u)		
R6.	Any prior warrant(s) for failure to appear in court.	No (0)	Yes (2)	0
		Unknown (u)		
R7.	Any open cases (not including the current case).	No (0)	Yes (2)	u
		Unknown (u)		
SECTION I SUBTOTAL				2

Section II. Defendant Interview

[Section II is also part of the scored risk assessment. For each question, select the appropriate answer and then write the corresponding number or letter—the number or letter in parentheses next to the answer—in the far right column. If the interviewee declines to answer a particular item, select “r” for refusal. Add the numbers in the far right column and enter as the Section II Subtotal in the last row.]

Introduction: I’m going to ask you a number of questions—questions we ask everyone coming to this court [program]. The first set of questions will focus on demographics, your education and employment situation, and your current living situation.

		CIRCLE ONE		POINTS
R8.	What is your gender?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Male	(1)	1
		Female	(0)	
		Trans-woman	(0)	
		Trans-man	(0)	
		Nonbinary	(0)	
		Other	(0)	
		Refuse to answer	(r)	
R9.	What race or ethnicity do you identify with?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Black/African American	(0)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
		<input checked="" type="radio"/> White/Caucasian	(0)	
		Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	(0)	
		Asian/Pacific Islander	(0)	
		Native American	(0)	
		Multiracial	(0)	
		Refuse to answer	(0)	
		Other	(0)	
		Other/Multiracial (specify): _____	(0)	
R10.	How old are you today?	Up to 19 years old	(7)	3
		20-24 years old	(6)	
		25-29 years old	(4)	
		<input checked="" type="radio"/> 30-39 years old	(3)	
		40-49 years old	(2)	
		50-59 years old	(1)	
		60+ years old	(0)	
		Refuse to answer	(r)	

		CIRCLE ONE	POINTS
R11.	What is the highest level of education you have completed? (Choose One)	College or more (o) High-school or GED (o) Some high school (i) Grade school (i) Refusal to answer (r)	1
R12.	Were you working (on or off the books) or enrolled in school or a vocational program at the time of arrest?	Yes, working (o) Yes, enrolled in school (o) Yes, full time caregiver (o) No (i) Refuse to answer (r)	1
R13.	Are you interested in any educational or vocational training assistance?	No (o) Yes (a) Unsure (a)	(a)
R14.	How would you describe your current living situation (the place you were living at the time of your arrest)? (Choose one)	Unhoused (on the streets, in a car, in a drop-in shelter) (z) Living in a long-term shelter (transitional housing) (z) Living in a halfway house (o) Living in an apartment, house, or room (own/rent) (o) Living in a group home (o) Other: (o) _____ (o) Refuse to answer (r)	0
R15.	Are you interested in any housing assistance?	No (o) Yes (a) Unknown (a)	

a

Introduction: People cope with stress in many different ways and often say that using drugs or alcohol can be a way of dealing with life. So now I have a few questions about your drug and alcohol use.

		CIRCLE ONE		POINTS
R16.	Have you ever used drugs other than alcohol (marijuana, cocaine, heroin, or prescription pills without a prescription)?	Yes No Refuse to answer	(o) <input checked="" type="radio"/> (r)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
R17.	Do you drink alcohol?	Yes No Refusal to answer	(o) <input checked="" type="radio"/> (r)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
R18.	About how often do you currently use drugs?	Multiple times a day About every day (five or more times a week) One or a few times per week One or a few times per month Only a few times each year Never Refuse to answer	(i) (i) (o) (o) (o) <input checked="" type="radio"/> (r)	0
R19.	About how often do you have <u>four or more</u> drinks of an alcoholic beverage in a single day?	Never About every day One or a few times per week One or a few times per month Only a few times each year Refuse to answer	<input checked="" type="radio"/> (a) (a) (o) (o) (r)	0
R20.	Are you interested in drug or alcohol treatment?	No Yes Unsure	<input checked="" type="radio"/> (a) (a)	0
SECTION II SUBTOTAL				

6

Section III. Defendant Interview (Continued)

[Section III is not a part of the formal risk assessment. In other words, the following questions DO NOT contribute to the risk score, but the answers should be used to inform the selection of appropriate supervision, treatment, or diversion tracks. As in the previous sections, please select the appropriate answer and then write the corresponding number or letter—the number or letter in parentheses next to the answer—in the far right column. If the interviewee declines to answer a particular item, select “r” for refusal.]

Introduction: Now I have a few questions about your mental and emotional health. Some of these questions may be personal in nature and may bring up different feelings. If that happens, let me know and we can take a break.

		CIRCLE ONE	POINTS
N1.	Do you think your mental health has had an impact on your case or why you are here today?	Not at all (o) A little bit (o) Somewhat (1) Quite a bit (1) Extremely (2) Refuse to answer (r)	0
N2.	Has your mental health interfered with other things in your life, like work, school, or relationships with friends or family?	Not at all (o) A little bit (o) Somewhat (1) Quite a bit (1) Extremely (2) Refuse to answer (r)	0
N3.	Have you ever been given a mental health diagnosis?	No (o) Yes (1) If yes, specify: _____ Unsure (u) Refuse to answer (r)	0

N4.	Have you ever had an extremely stressful or frightening experience?	No Yes Refusal to answer	(o) (o) (r)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
N4 (a).	In the past month, how often have you had repeated disturbing memories, thoughts, or images of a stressful or frightening experience? (Choose one)	Not at all A little bit Somewhat Quite a bit Extremely Refuse to answer	(o) (o) (o) (a) (a) (r)	(r)
N5.	Have you been to a therapist, psychiatrist or a clinic for mental health services?	No Yes Unsure	(o) (o) (o)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
N5 (a).	Are you interested in mental health services?	No Yes Unsure	(o) (a) (a)	

0

1. Calculating the Risk Score.

First, add the Section I subtotal and the Section II subtotal. This is the raw risk score. Next, count the of “u” responses indicated in the far right column for Section I and the number of “r” responses indicated in the far right column for Section II. If there are 3 OR more “u” responses or 4 or more “r” responses, a valid risk score cannot be calculated. DO NOT count any of the answers to Section III (N1-N5) in the risk score.

Raw Score: 10
Number of “u” responses in Section I: 1
Number of “r” responses in Section II: 0

Risk Classification. Circle the appropriate risk classification based on the raw risk score.

Low Risk (0-6)
Moderate Risk (7-10)
Moderate-High Risk (11-15)
High Risk (16-highest)

2. Need Flags.

Compute need flags as indicated below. Need flags indicate a possible need for further assessment, treatment, or social services. Positive need flags do not conclusively demonstrate the presence of the given problem or diagnosis.

Education Yes (Circle if R11=1 or R13=a)
Employment Yes (Circle if R12=1 or R13=a)
Housing Yes (Circle if R14=2 or R15=a)
Substance Use Yes (Circle if R18=1 or R19=a or R20=a)
Mental Health Yes (Circle if N1+N2+N3=2 or more or N5a= a)
Trauma Yes (Circle if R11=1 or R13=a)

Scoring Practice #2

- Tracy Jordan is a 54 year old black man who was arrested for destruction of property after slipping on a banana peel and crashing into expensive camera equipment at his job at a comedy show in New York City. His boss thinks that if there is a criminal case, the comedy show can get insurance to reimburse them for the broken equipment, so she encouraged the police to arrest Tracy.
- Tracy has a criminal history of selling drugs years ago, but reports being clean and very successfully employed for decades. Tracy does report some depression, but says that he has good mental health care and health benefits through his employer. He has a very nice home and support system, and is considering a job change since his employer has been

Criminal Court Assessment Tool

The C-CAT consists of ten (A1-A10) administrative items collected for data tracking purposes and 25 items that make up the core risk and needs assessment. Section one includes seven core items (R1-R7) that are based on a review of official criminal justice records. These items contribute to an overall risk score but do not concern the underlying needs of the defendant. Section two includes 13 items (R8-R20), which contribute both to the overall risk score and/or to an understanding of important needs. In Section three, the final five items (N1-N5) are exclusively used to understand clinical needs that may warrant further assessment or referral. They do not contribute to the risk score. Care should be taken not to count these items of the tool in the risk score.

Administrative/Case Information [Record the following information for the purpose of data tracking. This section is not a part of the formal risk and need screening tool.]

A1.	First Name	_____
A2.	Last Name	_____
A3.	Date of Birth	_____/_____/_____ MONTH DAY YEAR
A4.	Interviewer Initials	_____
A5.	State Identifier	_____
A6.	Case Number	_____
A7.	Arrest Date	_____/_____/_____ MONTH DAY YEAR
A8.	Arrest Charge	_____
A9.	Charge Severity	<input type="checkbox"/> Felony <input type="checkbox"/> Misdemeanor <input type="checkbox"/> Violation/Other
A10.	Program Name	_____

Section I. Criminal Record Review

[Section I is where the scored risk assessment begins. Answers for Section I can be found on the official rap sheet or case record. For each question, select the appropriate answer and then write the corresponding number—the number in parentheses next to the answer—in the far right column. This can be done before or after the defendant interview portion of the assessment. If the requested information cannot be obtained with the rap sheet, select “u” for unknown. Add the numbers in the far right column and enter as the Section 1 Subtotal in the last row].

		CIRCLE ONE		POINTS
R1.	Top arrest charge.	Felony Drug Offense	(3)	
		Misdemeanor Property Offense	(2)	
		Weapons Offense	(1)	
		Other	(0)	
		Unknown	(u)	
R2.	<u>Prior Felony Conviction.</u>	No	(1)	
		Yes	(0)	
		Unknown	(u)	
R3.	Number of prior misdemeanor or violation convictions in the <u>past three years.</u>	Zero	(0) <i>Skip R4</i>	
		One	(1) <i>Skip R4</i>	
		Two	(2) <i>Skip R4</i>	
		Three+	(3) <i>Go to R4</i>	
		Unknown	(u) <i>Go to R4</i>	
R4.	<u>Ten or more</u> misdemeanor or violation convictions in <u>past three years.</u>	No (0)	Unknown (u)	
		Yes (3)	N/A (<i>Only if no</i>) (0)	
R5.	Any prior sentence to jail or prison.	No	(0)	
		Yes	(2)	
		Unknown	(u)	
R6.	Any prior warrant(s) for failure to appear in court.	No	(0)	
		Yes	(2)	
		Unknown	(u)	
R7.	Any open cases (not including the current case).	No	(0)	
		Yes	(2)	
		Unknown	(u)	
SECTION I SUBTOTAL				

Section II. Defendant Interview

[Section II is also part of the scored risk assessment. For each question, select the appropriate answer and then write the corresponding number or letter—the number or letter in parentheses next to the answer—in the far right column. If the interviewee declines to answer a particular item, select “r” for refusal. Add the numbers in the far right column and enter as the Section II Subtotal in the last row.]

Introduction: I’m going to ask you a number of questions—questions we ask everyone coming to this court [program]. The first set of questions will focus on demographics, your education and employment situation, and your current living situation.

		CIRCLE ONE		POINTS
R8.	What is your gender?	Male	(1)	
		Female	(0)	
		Trans-woman	(0)	
		Trans-man	(0)	
		Nonbinary	(0)	
		Other	(0)	
		Refuse to answer	(r)	
R9.	What race or ethnicity do you identify with?	Black/African American	(0)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
		White/Caucasian	(0)	
		Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	(0)	
		Asian/Pacific Islander	(0)	
		Native American	(0)	
		Multiracial	(0)	
		Refuse to answer	(0)	
		Other	(0)	
		Other/Multiracial (specify): _____	(0)	
R10.	How old are you today?	Up to 19 years old	(7)	
		20-24 years old	(6)	
		25-29 years old	(4)	
		30-39 years old	(3)	
		40-49 years old	(2)	
		50-59 years old	(1)	
		60+ years old	(0)	
		Refuse to answer	(r)	

		CIRCLE ONE	POINTS
R11.	What is the highest level of education you have completed? (Choose One)	College or more (o) High-school or GED (o) Some high school (i) Grade school (i) Refusal to answer (r)	
R12.	Were you working (on or off the books) or enrolled in school or a vocational program at the time of arrest?	Yes, working (o) Yes, enrolled in school (o) Yes, full time caregiver (o) No (i) Refuse to answer (r)	
R13.	Are you interested in any educational or vocational training assistance?	No (o) Yes (a) Unsure (a)	
R14.	How would you describe your current living situation (the place you were living at the time of your arrest)? (Choose one)	Unhoused (on the streets, in a car, in a drop-in shelter) (2) Living in a long-term shelter (transitional housing) (2) Living in a halfway house (o) Living in an apartment, house, or room (own/rent) (o) Living in a group home (o) Other: (o) _____ Refuse to answer (r)	
R15.	Are you interested in any housing assistance?	No (o) Yes (a) Unknown (a)	

Introduction: People cope with stress in many different ways and often say that using drugs or alcohol can be a way of dealing with life. So now I have a few questions about your drug and alcohol use.

		CIRCLE ONE		POINTS
R16.	Have you ever used drugs other than alcohol (marijuana, cocaine, heroin, or prescription pills without a prescription)?	Yes (o)	No (o)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
		Refuse to answer (r)		
R17.	Do you drink alcohol?	Yes (o)	No (o)	
		Refusal to answer (r)		
R18.	About how often do you currently use drugs?	Multiple times a day (i)	About every day (i)	
		(five or more times a week)	One or a few times per week (o)	
		One or a few times per month (o)	Only a few times each year (o)	
		Never (o)	Refuse to answer (r)	
R19.	About how often do you have <u>four or more</u> drinks of an alcoholic beverage in a single day?	Never (o)	About every day (a)	
		One or a few times per week (a)	One or a few times per month (o)	
		Only a few times each year (o)	Refuse to answer (r)	
R20.	Are you interested in drug or alcohol treatment?	No (o)	Yes (a)	
		Unsure (a)		
SECTION II SUBTOTAL				

Section III. Defendant Interview (Continued)

[Section III is not a part of the formal risk assessment. In other words, the following questions DO NOT contribute to the risk score, but the answers should be used to inform the selection of appropriate supervision, treatment, or diversion tracks. As in the previous sections, please select the appropriate answer and then write the corresponding number or letter—the number or letter in parentheses next to the answer—in the far right column. If the interviewee declines to answer a particular item, select “r” for refusal.]

Introduction: Now I have a few questions about your mental and emotional health. Some of these questions may be personal in nature and may bring up different feelings. If that happens, let me know and we can take a break.

		CIRCLE ONE		POINTS
N1.	Do you think your mental health has had an impact on your case or why you are here today?	Not at all	(o)	
		A little bit	(o)	
		Somewhat	(1)	
		Quite a bit	(1)	
		Extremely	(2)	
		Refuse to answer	(r)	
N2.	Has your mental health interfered with other things in your life, like work, school, or relationships with friends or family?	Not at all	(o)	
		A little bit	(o)	
		Somewhat	(1)	
		Quite a bit	(1)	
		Extremely	(2)	
		Refuse to answer	(r)	
N3.	Have you ever been given a mental health diagnosis?	No	(o)	
		Yes	(1)	
		If yes, specify: _____		
		Unsure	(u)	
		Refuse to answer	(r)	

N4.	Have you ever had an extremely stressful or frightening experience?	No Yes Refusal to answer	(o) (o) (r)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
N4 (a).	In the past month, how often have you had repeated disturbing memories, thoughts, or images of a stressful or frightening experience? (Choose one)	Not at all A little bit Somewhat Quite a bit Extremely Refuse to answer	(o) (o) (o) (a) (a) (r)	
N5.	Have you been to a therapist, psychiatrist or a clinic for mental health services?	No Yes Unsure	(o) (o) (o)	Please circle the correct answer, but do not score.
N5 (a).	Are you interested in mental health services?	No Yes Unsure	(o) (a) (a)	

1. Calculating the Risk Score.

First, add the Section I subtotal and the Section II subtotal. This is the raw risk score. Next, count the of “u” responses indicated in the far right column for Section I and the number of “r” responses indicated in the far right column for Section II. If there are 3 OR more “u” responses or 4 or more “r” responses, a valid risk score cannot be calculated. DO NOT count any of the answers to Section III (N1-N5) in the risk score.

Raw Score: _____

Number of “u” responses in Section I: _____

Number of “r” responses in Section II: _____

Risk Classification. Circle the appropriate risk classification based on the raw risk score.

- Low Risk (0-6)
- Moderate Risk (7-10)
- Moderate-High Risk (11-15)
- High Risk (16-highest)

2. Need Flags.

Compute need flags as indicated below. Need flags indicate a possible need for further assessment, treatment, or social services. Positive need flags do not conclusively demonstrate the presence of the given problem or diagnosis.

- Education Yes (Circle if R11=1 or R13=a)
- Employment Yes (Circle if R12=1 or R13=a)
- Housing Yes (Circle if R14=2 or R15=a)
- Substance Use Yes (Circle if R18=1 or R19=a or R20=a)
- Mental Health Yes (Circle if N1+N2+N3=2 or more or N5a= a)
- Trauma Yes (Circle if R11=1 or R13=a)

PRACTITIONER FEEDBACK & BEST PRACTICES



Implementation

- Don't expect perfection
- Resource mapping
- Menu of options
- Combine good policy & science



Stakeholder Buy-in

- Inclusive planning
- Achieving buy-in, consensus



Local Validation

- Data access
- Partner with researchers and practitioners



Practitioner Tips

- Trust your professional judgment
- Consistency
- Build confidence of assessors
- Be transparent
- Criminal history access



RISK & SPECIAL POPULATIONS

- Women
- Serious Mental Illness
- Homelessness
- Veterans



Risk, Need & Gender

- Risk has reduced predictive validity
- Different, more salient needs domains
 - “The RNR's need principle does not factor in the complex, distinct, and full reality of women's life histories of trauma and abuse, pathways to criminality, and unique needs for recovery.”

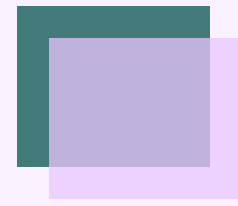
(Messina, 2022)

Risk, Need & Gender (cont.)

- Pathways Perspective
 - Sexual/physical abuse
 - Lower social capital
 - Poor relational functioning
 - Extreme mental health issues

- Intersectionality

(Brennan et al, 2012)



RISK & SMI

Risk Factors

Among psychiatric inpatients, those with criminogenic risk factors were justice involved.

Criminality

Mental health doesn't predict criminality.

(Bolaños, 2020)



“Central Eight”

01

Antisocial attitudes

02

Antisocial peers

03

**Antisocial personality
pattern**

04

**History of antisocial
behavior**

05

Family/marital distress

06

**Education, employment
issues**

07

**Lack of prosocial leisure
activities**

08

Substance use

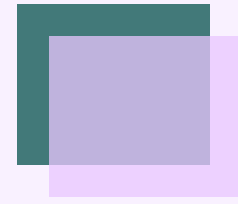
Risk & Homelessness



- Intersectionality (again!)
 - Changes riskiness of SMI
- Longitudinal study
 - High rate of contact
 - Re-examine root causes

(Nishith, 2023)

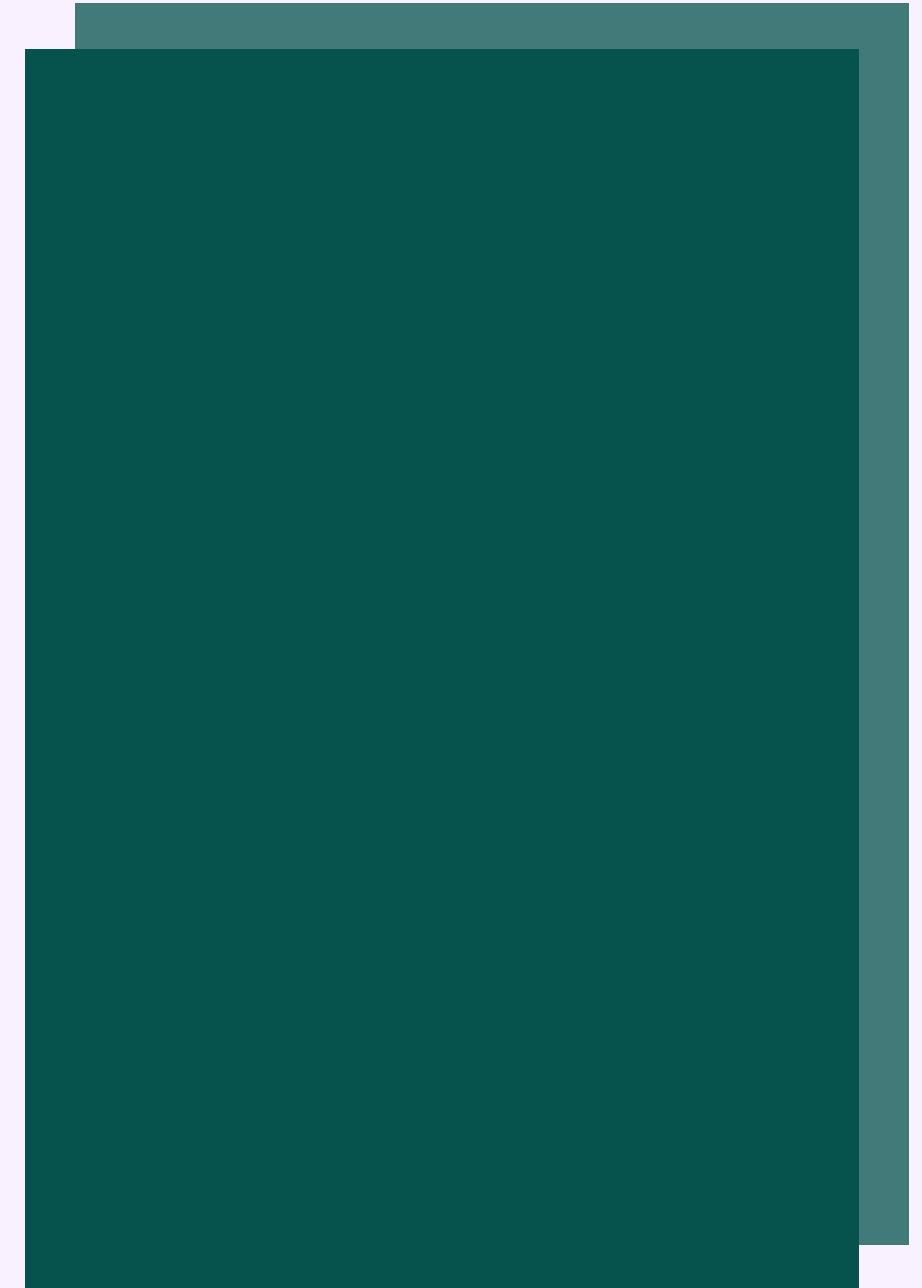
(Mitchell, 2023)

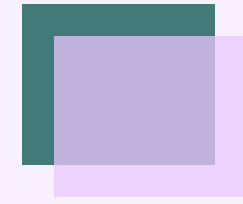


RISK & VETERANS

- “...more than one in four incarcerated veterans experienced homelessness before criminal arrest.”
 - SMI
 - PTSD
 - Personality disorders
- Non-veterans:
 - Past arrests
 - Parental incarceration
 - Juvenile detention

(Elbogen, 2023)

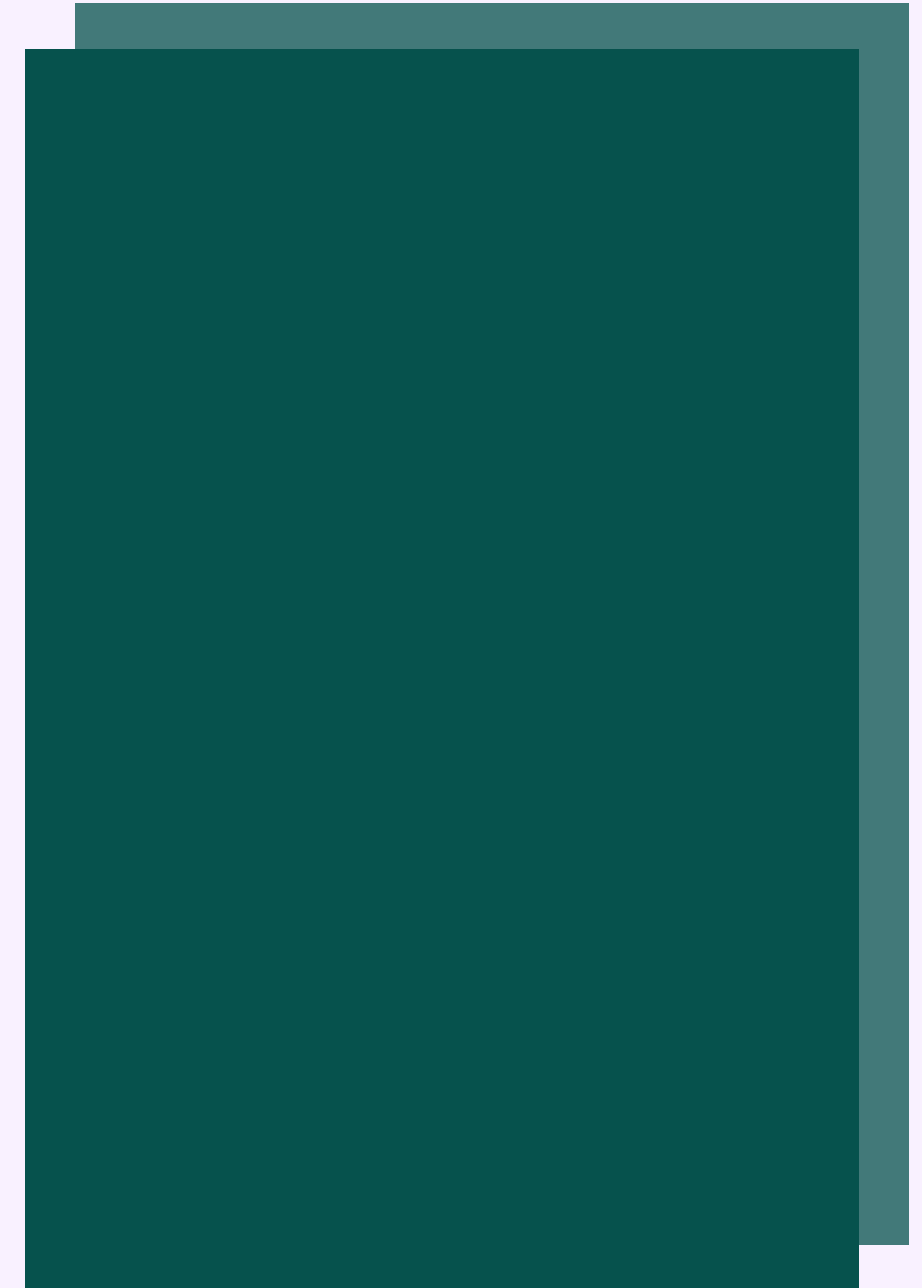




VETERANS' TOP RISK FACTORS

- History of antisocial behavior
- Substance use

(Edwards, 2023)



Resilience to Risk

Focusing on alleviating
criminogenic risk factors





(Walters, 2018)

THANK YOU

INNOVATINGJUSTICE.ORG

